



TURIZM RIVOJLANISHI XIZMATLAR SOHASINING ASOSIY YO'NALISHI SIFATIDA

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Annotatsiya: Turizmning hozirgi holatini baholar ekanmiz, shuni qayd etish muhimki, O`zbekistonda infratuzilmaning rivojlanish darajasi chet ellik turistlarning ehtiyojlarini to`liq qondira olmayapti.

Kalit so'zlar: iqtisodiy samaradorligi, turizm, daromadni ko`payishi, mahalliy aholini yashash darajasini oshishi, urbanizatsiya.

Аннотация: Оценивая текущее состояние туризма, важно отметить, что уровень развития инфраструктуры в Узбекистане не в полной мере удовлетворяет потребности иностранных туристов.

Ключевые слова: экономическая эффективность, туризм, увеличение доходов, повышение уровня жизни местных жителей, урбанизация.

Abstract: Assessing the current state of tourism, it is important to note that the level of development of infrastructure in Uzbekistan is not able to fully meet the needs of foreign tourists.

Key words: economic efficiency, tourism, increased income, increased subsistence level of local residents, urbanization.



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It promotes the growth of the position of the tourism industry in the world market in Uzbekistan. As proof of our opinion, we consider it permissible to note that today great achievements are being made in the field of tourism, growing rapidly, new hotels are being built, an increase in the number of jobs, an increase in qualified specialists, and the influx of tourists is increasing from year to year. Of course, given the favorable climatic conditions and specific landscape of Uzbekistan, there is every reason for the development of sports and environmental tourism. The Fergana Valley and Tashkent region are rich in amazing mountain systems, flowering valleys and amazing mountain rivers. The fresh air of the mountain, the abundance of sunny days throughout the year, spectacular mountain views become the objects of visiting tourism not only of citizens of Uzbekistan, but also residents of neighboring countries such as Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan and Tajikistan. There are several mountain resorts where it is possible to develop skiing, such as Chimyon and Fourkol. High Snowy Mountains, Mountaineering, speleotourism, River Tourism make it possible to carry out various types of Mountain Tourism. The abundance of medicinal herbs provides an opportunity to organize species for the collection of various ecological species, various herbs and plants. This is of interest to many foreign tourists. Assessing the current state of tourism, it is important to note that the level of development of infrastructure in Uzbekistan is not able to fully meet the needs of foreign tourists. The reason for the underdevelopment of infrastructure is the previous administrative-command system, which did not allow to stimulate competition and improvement. In case of insufficient infrastructure development, it is impossible to increase the flow of tourists and, accordingly, increase foreign exchange revenue. It follows that Currently, tourism infrastructure in the territory of Uzbekistan is not evenly distributed. In the city and region of Tashkent, 36% of the tourism potential of the Republic is concentrated. The major infrastructure potential is possessed by four regions (Tashkent, Samarkand, Bukhara and Khorezm) and the city of Tashkent, the Fergana Valley has 19% tourism infrastructure. M. from Economist scientists in Uzbekistan. Pardaev, R. Atabaev, I.S. Tukhliev, F.X. Kudratov, N. Tukhliev, T. Abdullaeva,



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A.S.Soliev, M.R.Usmanov, M.M.Mukhammedov, D.K.Usmanova, M.Khoshimov, A.Norchaev, B.Turaev, O.X.Khamidov, A.A.Eshtaevs conducted research in the field of Tourism. Tourism as a component of the economy, tourists bring income to the host country, provide high foreign exchange income, increase the level of employment of the population. To serve tourists, a hotel will be needed. Here they should be fed. They enter various performances and participate in them. In most cases, if they are foreign tourists, the Valley This is also a sign of the peculiarity and great socio-economic importance of Tourism. Benefits are manifested in the fact that tourists pass customs posts, pay taxes, allow their passport at the exit, receive tickets for air and rail transport, make them official. Tourism also has great benefits for local residents. They are employed, communicate with representatives of different nationalities, elates and peoples and get acquainted with their different traditions and values, have the opportunity to maintain a constant income, sell products, local residents retain it to demonstrate their traditions and values as much as possible, and restore unitalikes, improve guest traditions while restoring attractive traditions of guest waiting. In the end, the worldview, cultural level of the local population also grows mutualistic. Development of Tourism, increase in income, increase in the subsistence level of the local population; acceleration of urbanization process, development of urban service, infrastructure, cultural organizations; speeding up the social and cultural processes of the clock; the creation of domestic culture hearths, the development of folk art, traditions, duties; increased demand for agricultural products and locally produced goods; restoration and protection of local cultural monuments; expansion of natural complexes; increase in the attractiveness of the region of space; the revival of local cultural life; negative features are as follows: - growth in the share of unskilled labor; - increased violation of the norm of the general community (drunkenness, prostitution, bullying); - family "erosion" (family divorces, a slight view of life of young people disagreements, etc. k; - between local residents and tourists, etc. The economic results of the development of tourism in Uzbekistan the separation of the necessary ones from among the known groups of travel is



such that the concrete type of tourism in many ways assumes a set of services by type, pricing. The nature of the activities of the organizer of the trip, the nature of the receiving region, determines many other parameters that take the place of the leading activities in marketing and tourist business management. More common signs to cite the international tourism classification are the type of proposal, the way to organize the trip, the purpose of the trip, the way to move.

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